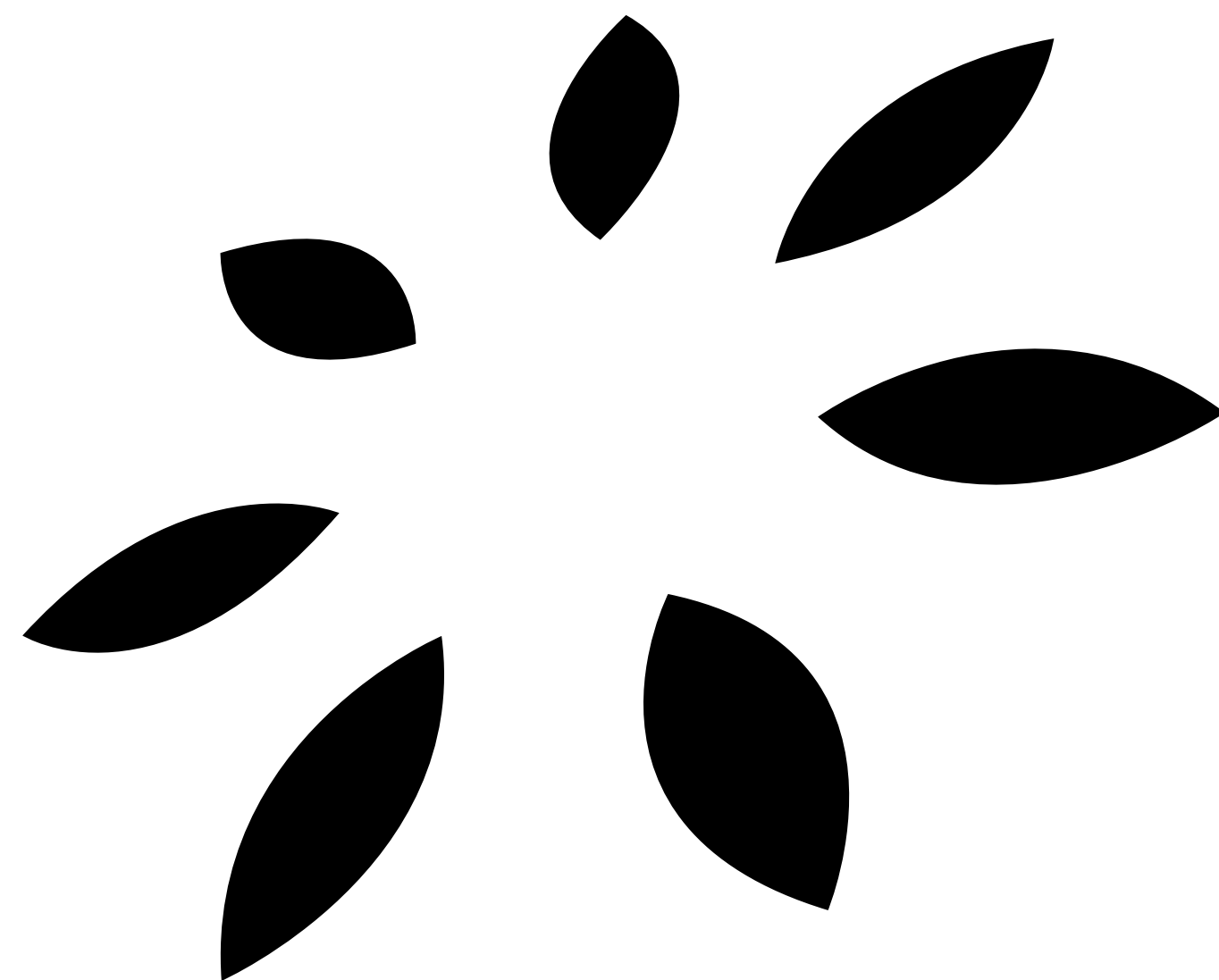




Helia noi

DOVE TUTTO HA INIZIO